Int. Appl. No.: PCT/US02/15387

U.S. Appl. No.: 10/712,060

Amdt. dated: July 19, 2005

<u>Amendments to the Claims:</u>

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the

application. In this listing of claims, claims 1-27 have been cancelled without prejudice

and have been replaced with new claims 28-55.

Claims 1-27 (Canceled)

Claim 28. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly comprising:

a plurality of separate elements;

at least one groove network extending through the electrochemical cell

assembly and including at least one filling port for the at least one groove network; and

a seal within each groove network that has been formed in place after

assembly of said separate elements, wherein the seal provides a barrier between at

least two of said separate elements to define a chamber for a fluid for operation of the

electrochemical cell assembly.

Claim 29. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 28, wherein

the groove network comprises a plurality of closed groove segments, each of which

comprises at least a groove segment in one of said separate elements that faces and is

closed by another of said separate elements, thereby to form said closed groove

segments.

Claim 30. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 29, wherein

at least some of said closed groove segments each comprise a first groove segment in

one of said separate elements facing a second groove segment in another of said

separate elements.

Claim 31. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 29, which

comprises a plurality of individual electrochemical cells.

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Claim 32. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 31, wherein each electrochemical cell comprises a plurality of separate elements, each of which includes a connection aperture, whereby the connection apertures form a connection duct of the groove network extending through each electrochemical cell, and wherein the connection ducts of individual electrochemical cells are interconnected and are connected to said at least one filling port, whereby the groove network extends through a plurality of electrochemical cells, to enable a seal for all of the electrochemical cells to be formed substantially simultaneously and wherein the seal has been formed by

injection of a liquid elastomeric seal material and subsequent curing of the elastomeric

seal material.

Claim 33. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 32, which comprises a plurality of proton exchange membrane electrochemical cells, each of which comprises an anode flow field plate, a cathode flow field plate, a membrane electrode assembly including a proton exchange membrane and located between the anode and cathode flow field plates, a first gas diffusion layer between the anode flow field plate and the membrane electrode assembly and a second gas diffusion layer between the membrane electrode assembly and the cathode flow field plate, wherein at least the anode and cathode flow field plates define apertures for forming, with apertures of other electrochemical cells, ducts for fuel, an oxidant and a coolant.

Claim 34. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 33, wherein each anode flow field plate and each cathode flow field plate include recesses to accommodate the first and second gas diffusion layers, and wherein portions of the anode and the cathode flow field plates of each electrochemical cell not separated by the membrane electrode assembly are separated by an insulator, whereby compression of the first and second gas diffusion layers is determined by the dimensions of said recesses.

Claim 35. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 33, wherein facing surfaces of each pair of anode and cathode flow field plates have substantially

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flat opposed faces, and the gas diffusion layer and membrane extend substantially to

edges of the flow field plates.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 35, wherein Claim 36. (New)

surfaces of the anode and cathode flow field plates include grooves for the elastomeric

seal material that fills the grooves and penetrates the gas diffusion layers, to form a seal

with the membrane.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 36, wherein Claim 37. (New)

each proton exchange membrane includes a peripheral flange, and the seal material is

bonded to the peripheral flanges.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 37, wherein Claim 38. (New)

each flat, opposed face of the anode and cathode flow field plates includes flow field

channels for gases.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 37, which Claim 39. (New)

comprises a membrane electrode unit intended for assembly with similar membrane

electrode units into a larger electrochemical cell stack, the electrochemical cell

assembly including, at either end thereof, end surfaces adapted for mating with end

surfaces of similar membrane electrode units.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 39, wherein Claim 40. (New)

at least one of said end surfaces is provided with a seal, for forming a seal with the end

surface of another similar membrane electrode unit.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 37, wherein Claim 41. (New)

each of the anode and cathode flow field plates includes, at one end thereof, a first fuel

aperture, a first coolant aperture and a first oxidant aperture, and at the other end

thereof, a second fuel aperture, a second coolant aperture and a second oxidant

aperture; wherein each of the anode and cathode flow field plates includes a first

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connection aperture at said one end and a second connection aperture at said other end for supply of material to form said seal.

Claim 42. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 41;

wherein the anode flow field plate includes on a rear face away from the membrane electrode assembly, a groove network portion including groove segments that extend around the fuel and oxidant apertures and that extend only partially around the coolant apertures, thereby to enable coolant to flow between the coolant apertures across the rear face thereof, wherein a second groove network portion is provided on the front face of the anode flow field plate and includes groove segments extending around at least the oxidant and coolant apertures, the anode flow field plate including a channel network, on the front face thereof, to distribute fuel gas over the first gas diffusion layer; and

wherein the cathode flow field plate includes a third groove network portion on the rear face thereof, away from the membrane electrode assembly, including groove segments that extend around the oxidant and fuel apertures and that extend only partially around the coolant apertures, thereby to enable coolant flow across the rear face thereof between the coolant apertures; and wherein a fourth groove network portion, on the front face of the cathode flow field plate, includes groove segments extending around at least the fuel and coolant apertures, the cathode flow field plate including a channel network, on the front face thereof, to distribute oxidant gas over the second gas diffusion layer.

Claim 43. (New) An electrochemical assembly as claimed in claim 41;

wherein the anode flow field plate includes on a rear face away from the membrane electrode assembly, a groove network portion including groove segments that extend around the fuel and oxidant apertures and that extend only partially around the coolant apertures, thereby to enable coolant to flow between the coolant apertures across the rear face thereof, wherein a second groove network portion is provided on the front face of the anode flow field plate and includes groove segments extending around at least the oxidant and coolant apertures, the anode flow field plate including a

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channel network, on the front face thereof, to distribute fuel gas over the first gas

diffusion layer; and,

wherein the cathode flow field plate includes a third groove network

portion, on the front face of the cathode flow field plate having groove segments

extending around at least the fuel and coolant apertures, the cathode flow field plate

including a channel network, on the front face thereof, to distribute oxidant gas over the

second gas diffusion layer.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 42, wherein Claim 44. (New)

each of the connection apertures is positioned to intersect groove segments around the

coolant and fuel apertures.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 44, wherein Claim 45. (New)

the groove segments are dimensioned and are of a shape and size to provide

substantially similar filling times, with longer groove segments being provided with larger

cross sections, thereby to prevent occurrence of air pockets.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 45, which Claim 46. (New)

includes vents extending between the groove network and at least one of the exterior of

the electrochemical cell assembly and internal chambers within the electrochemical cell

assembly, the vents being dimensioned to permit air to escape and being small enough

to cause pressure to build up in the elastomeric material to ensure complete filling of the

entire groove network.

Claim 47. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 46, wherein

each element includes at least two connection apertures and a plurality of vents located

substantially equal distance between the connection apertures thereof, for venting air

during filling of the groove networks.

An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 29, which Claim 48. (New)

includes an external sealing layer formed around the exterior of the electrochemical cell

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assembly and formed from the same material as said seal within each groove network,

wherein connections are provided between each groove network and the exterior of the

electrochemical cell assembly and said external sealing layer and said seal within each

groove network have been formed in place simultaneously.

Claim 49. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 48, wherein

the electrochemical cell assembly comprises a plurality of individual electrochemical

cells located between two end plates and wherein the external sealing layer encloses all

the electrochemical cells and extends between the two end plates.

Claim 50. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 29, which

includes at least one electrochemical cell and, on one side, a seal molded in place and

adapted to abut the other side of another, similar electrochemical cell assembly to form

a chamber for coolant, whereby a plurality of said electrochemical cell assemblies can

be assembled together to form a large electrochemical cell unit assembly with coolant

chambers being formed between adjacent electrochemical cell assemblies.

Claim 51. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 28, in which

the seal comprises at least one of: an ethylene/acrylic polymer; a fluoro elastomer; and

an Ethylene Propylene Terpolymer.

Claim 52. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 28, in which

the seal comprises a flexible or rigid epoxy resin.

Claim 53. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed claim 28, in which the

seal comprises a thermoplastic elastomer.

Claim 54. (New) An electrochemical cell assembly as claimed in claim 53, in which

the thermoplastic elastomer comprises a polyester elastomer.

Claim 55. (New) A fuel cell assembly comprising:

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a plurality of separate elements;

at least one groove network extending through the fuel cell assembly and including at least one filling port for the at least one groove network; and,

a seal within each groove network that has been formed in place after assembly of said separate elements, wherein the seal defines a barrier between at least two elements to define a chamber for a fluid for operation of the fuel cell assembly.